

**GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE
JAMMALAMADUGU
DEPT.OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Strength & Achievements of Political Science

Meaning of Political Science

Political science is a social science discipline that focuses on the study of political systems, political behaviour, and government. It encompasses a wide range of topics including comparative politics, international relations, political theory, public administration, and public policy.

Political science aims to understand the processes, structures, and behaviours that shape politics and governance at local, national, and international levels. It also examines the impact of policies, political ideologies, and institutions on

Scope of Political Science Program

Like social science, political science requires extensive knowledge and skills that can consequently be applied to numerous different areas. While it depends on the university and the programs they offer, typically, political sciences comprise five different subfields:

1. Political Theory

Otherwise known as political philosophy, it is a subfield of political sciences that studies political ideas/theories. This subfield is concerned with the theory of social values linked to the government, like justice, power, freedom, etc.

Political philosophy theorizes about possible, better scenarios of our society that can be reached through changing and improving policies.

2. Comparative Politics

A subfield of political science, comparative politics is the study of different political systems in the world by comparing them- governance in a comparative perspective. By studying the similarities and differences between these systems all over the world, comparative politics draws conclusions on how said political systems affect the citizens of a country.

Comparative politics nowadays is more concerned with empirical study, as opposed to political theory, which is more theory-oriented.

3. International Relations

Otherwise known as international affairs or international studies, this subfield is the study of the relations and interactions between sovereign countries all over the world. The international affairs that concern this subfield are conflict/ war, security, economics (trade and finances), development, etc. This subfield also studies the mechanisms of international organizations like the United Nations (UN).

4. Government and Politics

It studied the composition of various governments across the globe. It also depicts about the special nature of the political systems in various countries.

5. Political Methodology

One of the newer subfields of political science, political methodology, combines political theory and comparative politics. Thus, the main concern of political methodology is studying and analysing the various methods that are applied to study politics in general.

Political Science Career Path

Now that you understand what is political science, you may wonder what would your career options be? There are several different career paths that students of political science can consider after they obtain their degree. Here are some of your options:

Government

When people think of political science, the first thing that comes to their mind is the government because that is kind of a given. With a degree in political science, you gain qualifications to work for your government, be that local, state, or federal. As for the title of your job- you can go for a position as a legislative aide, policy analyst, etc.

Law

A degree in political science can be applied to law-related careers as well. Depending on the type of degree, you can be qualified to work as a paralegal or a legal assistant. A political science degree can also be a stepping stone for those who want to further their education and apply to law school.

Education

And if you loved studying political science, imagine what fun it would be to teach it. A degree in political science also gives you the option of becoming a teacher/professor and imparting your knowledge on the field to future generations.

Business

Obtaining a political science degree and becoming a political scientist generates the opportunity for a business-related career as well. As a lobbyist, you get to be an advocate for certain groups of people or even your own clients and have an impact on the creation and/or amendments of the laws of your country.

Journalism

A degree in political science paired with a passion for media can lead to a successful career in journalism. Your knowledge of politics and exceptional writing skills can be what gives you the edge to write informative and perceptive articles that serve to inform the public

Political Science is Worth full Degree

Now that we have established some important facts about political science,

Firstly, political science is a fairly versatile field in terms of careers.

Secondly, obtaining a degree, be that an associate's degree or a bachelor's degree in political science equips you with a set of skills that are applicable in different sectors outside of political science.

And last but not least, political science jobs lead to high salaries.

Simply obtaining a bachelor's degree in this field makes you qualified for an array of entry-level positions with a focus on administration or communication.

The Bottom Line

Political science is a diverse and dynamic field that seeks to understand and analyze political behaviour, systems, and institutions. It encompasses a wide range of topics, including political theory, comparative politics, international relations, and public policy.

By studying political science, we can gain valuable insights into the workings of government and society, and develop a deeper understanding of the forces that shape our world.

Main subfields of Political Science

- **Comparative Politics:** Examines different political systems and their functioning.
- **International Relations:** Studies interactions between countries and global issues.
- **Political Theory:** Explores political ideas, philosophies, and ideologies.
- **Public Administration:** Focuses on the implementation of government policies and public service.
- **Public Policy:** Analyses policy-making processes and outcomes.

Importance Political Science

Political science helps us understand how governments operate, the impact of policies, and the behaviour of political entities. It equips individuals with critical thinking skills and insights into civic engagement, fostering informed citizenship.

Political Scientists used the following Methods

Political scientists use a variety of methods, including qualitative and quantitative research, case studies, surveys, interviews, and statistical analysis to study political phenomena and test hypotheses.

Political Science relate to other fields such as

Political science intersects with economics, sociology, history, law, and psychology. It draws on concepts and methods from these disciplines to analyse complex political issues and trends.

Career Opportunities of Political Science Student

Graduates can pursue careers in government, law, international organizations, non-profits, journalism, academia, and public policy analysis, among others.

Political Science Student Develops the following Skills

Students develop critical thinking, analytical reasoning, research skills, effective communication, and an understanding of complex systems, which are valuable in various professional contexts.